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Contact:
PATRICK MURRAY
pdmurray@monmouth.edu
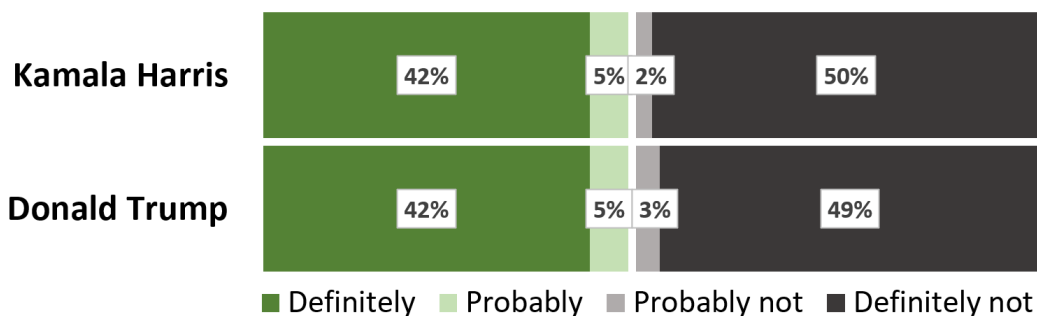**Follow @PollsterPatrick**

PENNSYLVANIA: IT'S REALLY, REALLY CLOSE

Trump's prospects hinge on low-propensity voter turnout

West Long Branch, NJ – Vice President Kamala Harris and former President Donald Trump are basically tied in the race for Pennsylvania's electoral votes, according to the **Monmouth ("Mon-muth") University Poll**. This result comes even though Trump is seen as being more in line than Harris with the Keystone State's political views. Harris does best among high-propensity voters, while Trump's path to victory relies on turning out enough low-propensity voters. The current state of the U.S. Senate race is a little better for Democrats, but not by much.

Overall, just under half of registered voters in Pennsylvania say they will either definitely or have already voted for Harris (42%) or will probably vote for her (5%). In a separate question, an identical number will either definitely or have already voted for Trump (42%) or will probably vote for him (5%). Trump continues to have a significant advantage among white voters without a college degree – who make up nearly half of Pennsylvania's voter pool – garnering 60% support from this group to 35% for Harris. Harris holds the edge among white college graduates (58% to 37% for Trump) and voters who are Black, Hispanic, and of other races (62% to 25%).

PENNSYLVANIA: SUPPORT FOR PRESIDENT 2024

Kamala Harris: Definitely 42%, Probably 5%, Probably not 2%, Definitely not 50%

Donald Trump: Definitely 42%, Probably 5%, Probably not 3%, Definitely not 49%

Legend: ■ Definitely ■ Probably ■ Probably not ■ Definitely not

Monmouth University Poll
Pennsylvania registered voters: Oct. 24-28, 2024

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The current results represent statistically insignificant movement from Monmouth's Pennsylvania poll taken five weeks ago. Support for Harris has decreased nominally by one percentage point from 48% in September while her *definite* support ticked up from 40% to 42%. Trump's total support has increased slightly by 2 points from 45%, with his *definite* support going from 38% to 42%. At the opposite end of the spectrum the number of voters who have definitely ruled out a vote for Trump increased slightly from 46% to 49% and the *definitely not* number for Harris went up by a bit more, going from 44% to 50%.

"It's important to note that any movement we've seen since the last Monmouth poll is well within the margin of error. What we said last month still applies. Percentage point shifts are too small to be statistically precise in a poll, but they could be consequential if real. The bottom line is this was an incredibly close race in September and remains so today," said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

Regionally, Trump is doing about as well as he did four years ago in the reddest parts of Pennsylvania. In the western and central parts of the commonwealth – a 52-county area that includes Amish country but excludes Allegheny County – he has 58% support compared with 37% for Harris. In 2020, he won this area, which accounts for about 40% of the total statewide vote, by a 63% to 36% margin. In the bluer southeast corner of the state, including Philadelphia and its four surrounding suburban counties, the poll finds Harris with 58% support and Trump with 36%. Four years ago, now-President Joe Biden beat Trump in the 5-county Delaware Valley region, which comprised about a third of the statewide vote total, by a vote share of 66% to 33%.

PA PRESIDENT: POTENTIAL VOTER GROUPS									
(with 3rd-party candidate support allocated)	All reg. voters	Extremely motivated	2020 voters	2022 voters	*Turnout history:*	High	Mod-erate	Low	*Hi + Mod*
Def/prob Harris	46%	48%	46%	48%		51%	43%	42%	*48%*
Def/prob Trump	47%	48%	47%	46%		46%	49%	47%	*47%*
Def/prob other	4%	2%	4%	5%		3%	5%	5%	*4%*
No cand. choice	3%	1%	2%	1%		0%	2%	5%	*1%*

MONMOUTH UNIVERSITY

Monmouth University Poll
Pennsylvania voters, Oct. 24-28, 2024

Factoring potential third-party voting into these results puts registered voter support for Trump at 47% and support for Harris at 46%, with 4% definitely or probably backing another candidate and 3% expressing no candidate preference. Different scenarios give a picture of how the outcome could change based on small shifts in turnout. Just over 8 in 10 voters (81%) say they are extremely motivated to vote this year, up from 75% a month ago. Among this motivated group, Trump has 48% definite or probable

support and Harris has an identical 48% support. Last month, Harris (50%) had a slight edge over Trump (46%) among extremely motivated voters.

Past voting history is another metric that can describe potential turnout scenarios. If the electorate is identical to the 2020 election, the race could be just as tight as it was then. Specifically, among those whose registration record shows they voted in the 2020 election, Trump has 47% support and Harris has 46%. In 2020, Trump lost the commonwealth by a single point to Biden. If the electorate looks more like the 2022 midterm, though, Harris has 48% support and Trump has 46%.

Looking at the turnout history among the voters polled by Monmouth finds that Harris has a significant edge among those who voted in every one of the past five federal elections (51% support, to 46% for Trump). Moderate turnout voters – those who have voted in a majority of general elections since 2014 – tilt toward Trump (49%, to 43% for Harris). When these two groups are combined Harris has 48% support and Trump has 47%. Trump also does well among those who have voted in none or just a few elections over the past decade – getting 47% support from this group to just 42% who back Harris.

"Trump's path to victory in Pennsylvania is by turning out low-propensity voters. In a normal election this may be difficult to do. For many, their lack of participation is due to an underlying distrust in government itself. Being drawn out to participate in the democratic process by Trump's 'burn it down' appeal could be the ultimate irony," said Murray.

PENNSYLVANIA: SUPPORT FOR U.S. SENATE 2024

	Definitely	Probably	Probably not	Definitely not
Bob Casey	40%	7%	7%	44%
Dave McCormick	36%	8%	6%	47%

Monmouth University Poll
Pennsylvania registered voters: Oct. 24-28, 2024
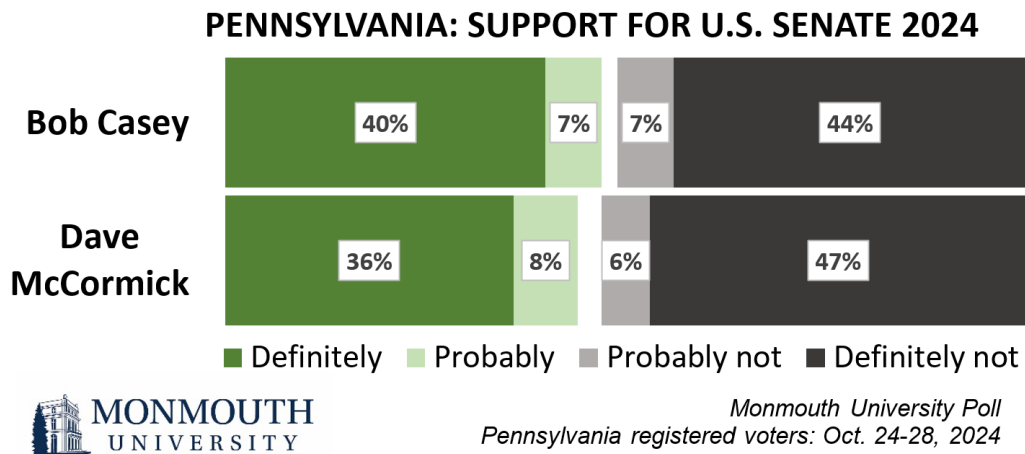
Turning to Pennsylvania's U.S. Senate election, registered voters give an insignificant edge to incumbent Democrat Bob Casey (40% definite and 7% probable) over his Republican challenger Dave McCormick (36% definite and 8% probable). Casey's total support (47%) is about the same as a month ago (45%) while his definite support has increased by 6 percentage points to 40%. McCormick's total support is 44%, similar to 42% in September, but his definite support has grown by 9 percentage points to 36% in the current poll. At the same time, those who say they will *definitely not* vote for the Republican

has increased from 40% to 47% in the past five weeks, while the number who will definitely not vote for the Democrat has seen a similar increase, from 37% to 44%.

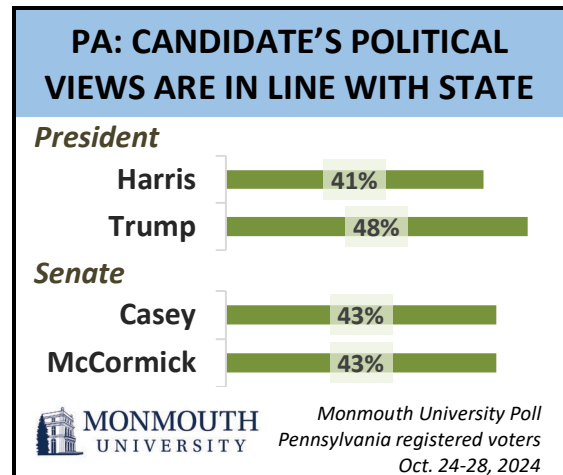| PA SENATE: POTENTIAL VOTER GROUPS									
(with 3rd-party candidate support allocated)	All reg. voters	Extremely motivated	2020 voters	2022 voters	*Turnout history:*	High	Mod-erate	Low	*Hi + Mod*
Def/prob Casey	45%	48%	46%	48%		49%	44%	41%	*47%*
Def/prob McCormick	44%	45%	45%	44%		44%	47%	41%	*45%*
Def/prob other	6%	4%	4%	5%		4%	5%	8%	*4%*
No cand. choice	6%	3%	5%	3%		3%	4%	10%	*3%*

Monmouth University Poll
Pennsylvania voters, Oct. 24-28, 2024

There is not a lot split-ticket voting in this election, but where it occurs, it tends to benefit Casey. Slightly more Trump voters say they back Casey (4%) than Harris voters say they back McCormick (1%). When potential third-party voting is taken into account, Casey's support stands at 45% and McCormick's support is 44%, with 6% definitely or probably backing another candidate and 6% expressing no candidate preference in the U.S. Senate race. Different turnout scenarios tend to benefit the incumbent, although only slightly. Casey has a slight edge among extremely motivated voters (48% to 45% for McCormick), 2020 voters (46% to 45%), 2022 voters (48% to 44%), and those with a high to moderate turnout history (47% to 45%). Low propensity voters are evenly divided at 41% for each candidate.

"Casey is running slightly ahead of the top of the ticket, but not far enough ahead to be comfortable," said Murray.

Pennsylvania voters are split on the question of whether Trump's political views are in line (48%) or out of step (47%) with most residents of the commonwealth. They are more negative about Harris (41% in line and 52% out of step). The gap in the perceived views of the two candidates narrows in some turnout scenarios, but does not close. For example, among high and moderate propensity voters, 47% say Trump's views are in line with the commonwealth (48% out of step) and 43% say Harris's are in line (50% out of step).

PA: CANDIDATE'S POLITICAL VIEWS ARE IN LINE WITH STATE

President
Harris — 41%
Trump — 48%
Senate
Casey — 43%
McCormick — 43%

Monmouth University Poll
Pennsylvania registered voters
Oct. 24-28, 2024

When the same political views question is asked about the U.S. Senate candidates, Casey (43% in line and 47% out of step) and McCormick (43% in line and 46% out of step) get nearly identical marks

from registered voters. Casey does slightly better than McCormick, though, among the poll's different turnout scenario subgroups.

In other poll findings, 7 in 10 voters are either very (43%) or somewhat (28%) confident that the 2024 election in Pennsylvania will be conducted fairly and accurately. While the vast majority of Harris voters (78%) are very confident about how the election will be carried out, exceedingly few Trump voters (11%) share this view. Most Trump supporters (78%) say they will wait until Election Day to cast their vote. More than 4 in 10 (43%) Harris backers say they will vote early, including 24% who told Monmouth they had already returned their mail ballots at the time they took the poll.

Turning to the U.S. House election in Pennsylvania, a generic congressional ballot test gives Republicans 49% of the potential statewide vote and Democrats get 46%. The House race remains tight in different turnout scenarios, including among extremely motivated voters (49% Republican and 48% Democrat), 2020 voters (49% R and 46% D), 2022 voters (48% R and 48% D), and high to moderate turnout voters (49% R and 48% D). These results are similar to Monmouth's September poll.

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone and online from October 24 to 28, 2024 with 824 Pennsylvania registered voters. The question results in this release have a margin of error +/- 3.8 percentage points. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

1. How motivated are you to vote in this year's election – extremely motivated, very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not motivated?

Trend: *Registered voters*	**Oct.** **2024**	Sept. 2024
Extremely motivated	**81%**	75%
Very motivated	**10%**	12%
Somewhat motivated	**5%**	8%
Not motivated	**3%**	4%
(VOL) Don't know	**1%**	0%
(n)	*(824)*	*(654)*

2. How will you vote this year – in person on Election Day, in person at an early voting location, by mail ballot, have you already voted, or won't you vote at all?

Trend: *Registered voters*	**Oct.** **2024**	Sept. 2024
In person on Election Day	**66%**	69%
In person early	**3%**	5%
By mail ballot	**12%**	24%
Already voted *	**16%**	*n/a*
Won't vote at all	**2%**	2%
(VOL) Don't know	**2%**	1%
(n)	*(824)*	*(654)*

* Note: Voters who already cast their ballots were asked directly for their vote choice.
These responses have been incorporated into Q3-9.

[*QUESTIONS 3 & 4 WERE ROTATED*]

Looking ahead to the November election…

3.   How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump in the election for president – will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?

Trend: *Registered voters*	**Oct.** **2024**	Sept. 2024
Definitely (or already voted for him)	**42%**	38%
Probably	**5%**	7%
Probably not	**3%**	7%
Definitely not (or already voted for someone else)	**49%**	46%
(VOL) Don't know	**0%**	1%
(n)	*(824)*	*(654)*

4.   How likely are you to vote for Kamala Harris in the election for president – will you definitely vote for her, probably vote for her, probably not vote for her, or definitely not vote for her?

Trend: *Registered voters*	**Oct.** **2024**	Sept. 2024
Definitely (or already voted for her)	**42%**	40%
Probably	**5%**	8%
Probably not	**2%**	6%
Definitely not (or already voted for someone else)	**50%**	44%
(VOL) Don't know	**1%**	2%
(n)	*(824)*	*(654)*

5.   How likely are you to vote for one of the third party candidates for president, either Chase Oliver the Libertarian candidate or Jill Stein the Green Party candidate – will you definitely vote for a third party candidate, probably vote third party, probably not vote third party, or definitely not vote for a third party candidate?

Trend: *Registered voters*	**Oct.** **2024**	Sept. 2024
Definitely (or already voted for third party)	**2%**	2%
Probably	**3%**	2%
Probably not	**10%**	17%
Definitely not (or already voted for someone else)	**83%**	77%
(VOL) Don't know	**2%**	3%
(n)	*(824)*	*(654)*

[*QUESTIONS 6 & 7 WERE ROTATED*]

Turning to the U.S. Senate race…

6.   How likely are you to vote for Dave McCormick, the Republican, in the election for U.S. Senate – will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?

Trend: *Registered voters*	**Oct.** **2024**	Sept. 2024
Definitely (or already voted for him)	**36%**	27%
Probably	**8%**	15%
Probably not	**6%**	14%
Definitely not (or already voted for someone else)	**47%**	40%
(VOL) Don't know	**3%**	4%
(n)	*(824)*	*(654)*

7.	How likely are you to vote for Bob Casey, the Democrat, in the election for U.S. Senate – will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?

Trend: *Registered voters*	Oct. 2024	Sept. 2024
Definitely (or already voted for him)	40%	34%
Probably	7%	11%
Probably not	7%	15%
Definitely not (or already voted for someone else)	44%	37%
(VOL) Don't know	3%	3%
(n)	(824)	(654)

8.	How likely are you to vote for one of the third party candidates running for U.S. Senate this year – will you definitely vote for a third party candidate, probably vote third party, probably not vote third party, or definitely not vote for a third party candidate?

Trend: *Registered voters*	Oct. 2024	Sept. 2024
Definitely (or already voted for third party)	2%	2%
Probably	4%	5%
Probably not	12%	19%
Definitely not (or already voted for someone else)	78%	71%
(VOL) Don't know	4%	3%
(n)	(824)	(654)

9.	If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [*PARTIES WERE ROTATED*] [*If UNDECIDED:* At this time do you lean more toward the Republican or more toward the Democratic candidate?] [*Includes those who already voted.*]

Trend: *Registered voters*	Oct. 2024	Sept. 2024
Republican	49%	49%
Democratic	46%	47%
(VOL) Neither	4%	3%
(VOL) Don't know	1%	1%
(n)	(824)	(654)

[*QUESTIONS 10 & 11 WERE ROTATED*]

10.	Are Donald Trump's political views in line or out of step with most residents of Pennsylvania?

Registered voters	Oct. 2024
In line	48%
Out of step	47%
(VOL) Don't know	6%
(n)	(824)

11.	Are Kamala Harris's political views in line or out of step with most residents of Pennsylvania?

Registered voters	Oct. 2024
In line	41%
Out of step	52%
(VOL) Don't know	7%
(n)	(824)

[*QUESTIONS 12 & 13 WERE ROTATED*]

12. Are Dave McCormick's political views in line or out of step with most residents of Pennsylvania?

Trend:	Oct.	Sept.
Registered voters	**2024**	2024
In line	**43%**	41%
Out of step	**46%**	47%
(VOL) Don't know	**11%**	12%
(n)	*(824)*	*(654)*

13. Are Bob Casey's political views in line or out of step with most residents of Pennsylvania?

Trend:	Oct.	Sept.
Registered voters	**2024**	2024
In line	**43%**	44%
Out of step	**47%**	46%
(VOL) Don't know	**10%**	9%
(n)	*(824)*	*(654)*

14. Overall, how confident are you that the 2024 election in Pennsylvania will be conducted fairly and accurately – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?

Trend:	Oct.	Sept.
Registered voters	**2024**	2024
Very confident	**43%**	45%
Somewhat confident	**28%**	27%
Not too confident	**16%**	17%
Not at all confident	**11%**	12%
(VOL) Don't know	**1%**	0%
(n)	*(824)*	*(654)*

15. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election, or did you not vote for whatever reason? [*If YES:*] Who did you vote for – Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or another candidate? [*NAMES WERE ROTATED*]

Trend:	Oct. 2024		Sept. 2024	
Registered voters	**All recalled reports**	***Validated 2020 voters only***	All recalled reports	*Validated 2020 voters only*
Donald Trump	**40%**	**47%**	40%	*46%*
Joe Biden	**42%**	**48%**	46%	*47%*
Another candidate	**2%**	**2%**	3%	*2%*
Voted, did not name candidate	**0%**	**0%**	1%	*2%*
Did not vote	**15%**	**3%**	9%	*3%*
(n)	*(824)*	*(655)*	*(654)*	*(534)*

METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from October 24 to 28, 2024 with a probability-based random sample of 824 Pennsylvania voters. Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. Interviews were conducted in English, and included 141 live landline telephone interviews, 200 live cell phone interviews, and 483 online surveys via a cell phone text invitation. Interviewing services were provided by Braun Research using telephone numbers randomly selected from a list of active registered voters obtained from Aristotle. The full sample is weighted for region, age, gender, race and listed partisanship based on the voter list and education based on US Census information (2022 CPS and 2021 ACS one-year surveys), with adjustments made for self-reported 2020 presidential vote. For results based on this sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 3.8 percentage points adjusted for sample design effects (1.21). Sampling error

can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

Demographics (weighted)
Party (registration): 41% Republican, 44% Democrat, 15% other, none
Party (self-reported): 38% Republican, 30% Independent, 32% Democrat
Sex: 47% men, 52% women, 1% other
Age: 23% 18-34, 23% 35-49, 25% 50-64, 29% 65+
Race: 82% White, 10% Black, 6% Hispanic, 2% Asian/other
Education: 38% high school or less, 25% some college, 23% 4 year degree, 14% graduate degree
Region: 12% Philadelphia, 22% Philly suburbs, 15% Northeast, 17% PA Dutch Country,
        11% Central, 14% Western, 10% Allegheny

MARGIN OF ERROR		Unweighted sample	moe (+/-)
REGISTERED VOTERS		824	3.8%
LISTED PARTY REGISTRATION	Republican	325	6.0%
	Democrat	396	5.4%
	Other, none	103	10.6%
SELF-REPORTED PARTY ID	Republican	282	6.4%
	Independent	251	6.8%
	Democrat	289	6.3%
GENDER	Men	386	5.5%
	Women	430	5.2%
IDEOLOGY	Liberal	260	6.7%
	Moderate	265	6.6%
	Conservative	284	6.4%
AGE	18-34	231	7.1%
	35-49	166	8.4%
	50-64	173	8.2%
	65+	252	6.8%
RACE	White, non-Hispanic	687	4.1%
	Other	124	9.7%
COLLEGE GRADUATE	No degree	399	5.4%
	4 year degree	420	5.3%
WHITE COLLEGE	White, no degree	330	5.9%
	White, 4 year degree	354	5.7%

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		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
1. How motivated are you to vote in this years election - extremely motivated, very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not motivated?	Extremely motivated	81%	82%	82%	73%	82%	77%	83%	82%	80%
	Very motivated	10%	12%	10%	8%	13%	7%	11%	9%	12%
	Somewhat motivated	5%	3%	5%	11%	3%	9%	4%	5%	5%
	Not motivated	3%	2%	3%	8%	2%	7%	2%	4%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
1. How motivated are you to vote in this years election - extremely motivated, very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not motivated?	Extremely motivated	84%	78%	81%	82%	83%	84%	75%	83%	74%
	Very motivated	7%	11%	12%	7%	5%	9%	18%	10%	10%
	Somewhat motivated	6%	6%	3%	5%	6%	4%	4%	4%	9%
	Not motivated	2%	3%	4%	5%	5%	2%	2%	3%	6%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
1. How motivated are you to vote in this years election - extremely motivated, very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not motivated?	Extremely motivated	76%	89%	78%	90%
	Very motivated	13%	6%	14%	5%
	Somewhat motivated	5%	4%	4%	4%
	Not motivated	5%	1%	4%	1%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
2. How will you vote this year – in person on Election Day, in person at an early voting location, by mail ballot, have you already voted, or wont you vote at all?	In person on Election Day	66%	72%	58%	73%	73%	68%	55%	66%	66%
	In person at an early voting location	3%	4%	2%	4%	4%	2%	2%	2%	4%
	By mail ballot	12%	9%	16%	9%	9%	13%	15%	13%	11%
	Already voted	16%	13%	22%	5%	12%	12%	25%	16%	16%
	Wont vote at all	2%	1%	0%	8%	1%	4%	1%	3%	1%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	2%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
2. How will you vote this year – in person on Election Day, in person at an early voting location, by mail ballot, have you already voted, or wont you vote at all?	In person on Election Day	54%	65%	75%	65%	71%	67%	61%	66%	64%
	In person at an early voting location	3%	3%	3%	1%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%
	By mail ballot	16%	13%	9%	12%	11%	17%	9%	12%	15%
	Already voted	25%	13%	11%	16%	12%	12%	22%	17%	11%
	Wont vote at all	1%	4%	1%	4%	2%	0%	1%	1%	4%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	1%	2%	0%	2%	2%	1%	4%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
2. How will you vote this year – in person on Election Day, in person at an early voting location, by mail ballot, have you already voted, or wont you vote at all?	In person on Election Day	68%	62%	69%	61%
	In person at an early voting location	3%	3%	3%	3%
	By mail ballot	12%	13%	11%	14%
	Already voted	13%	21%	13%	22%
	Wont vote at all	3%	0%	2%	0%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	1%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
3. How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump in the election for president - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	42%	76%	12%	38%	87%	31%	1%	50%	36%
	Probably	5%	7%	2%	9%	5%	9%	1%	6%	4%
	Probably not	3%	2%	2%	10%	1%	7%	3%	5%	2%
	Definitely not	49%	14%	83%	43%	7%	53%	94%	39%	57%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
3. How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump in the election for president - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	6%	28%	82%	41%	39%	45%	45%	46%	21%
	Probably	2%	6%	7%	4%	6%	5%	5%	5%	4%
	Probably not	2%	6%	3%	2%	2%	6%	4%	3%	7%
	Definitely not	90%	59%	9%	54%	53%	42%	47%	46%	66%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	2%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
3. How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump in the election for president - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	**48%**	**33%**	**55%**	**32%**
	Probably	**5%**	**5%**	**5%**	**5%**
	Probably not	**3%**	**4%**	**2%**	**4%**
	Definitely not	**43%**	**59%**	**37%**	**59%**
	[VOL] Dont know	**1%**	**0%**	**0%**	**0%**

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
4. How likely are you to vote for Kamala Harris in the election for president - will you definitely vote for her, probably vote for her, probably not vote for her, or definitely not vote for her?	Definitely	**42%**	**11%**	**76%**	**26%**	**6%**	**36%**	**90%**	**32%**	**52%**
	Probably	**5%**	**2%**	**6%**	**7%**	**0%**	**8%**	**6%**	**6%**	**3%**
	Probably not	**2%**	**2%**	**2%**	**5%**	**1%**	**5%**	**1%**	**3%**	**1%**
	Definitely not	**50%**	**85%**	**15%**	**62%**	**92%**	**49%**	**2%**	**59%**	**43%**
	[VOL] Dont know	**1%**	**0%**	**1%**	**0%**	**0%**	**1%**	**0%**	**0%**	**0%**

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
4. How likely are you to vote for Kamala Harris in the election for president - will you definitely vote for her, probably vote for her, probably not vote for her, or definitely not vote for her?	Definitely	**81%**	**49%**	**7%**	**42%**	**41%**	**40%**	**45%**	**40%**	**52%**
	Probably	**6%**	**6%**	**2%**	**6%**	**5%**	**5%**	**3%**	**4%**	**10%**
	Probably not	**1%**	**4%**	**2%**	**4%**	**2%**	**2%**	**2%**	**2%**	**2%**
	Definitely not	**11%**	**40%**	**89%**	**48%**	**53%**	**52%**	**50%**	**53%**	**34%**
	[VOL] Dont know	**0%**	**1%**	**0%**	**0%**	**0%**	**1%**	**1%**	**0%**	**2%**

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
4. How likely are you to vote for Kamala Harris in the election for president - will you definitely vote for her, probably vote for her, probably not vote for her, or definitely not vote for her?	Definitely	**37%**	**52%**	**33%**	**52%**
	Probably	**4%**	**5%**	**2%**	**6%**
	Probably not	**2%**	**4%**	**1%**	**4%**
	Definitely not	**57%**	**39%**	**63%**	**38%**
	[VOL] Dont know	**0%**	**1%**	**0%**	**1%**

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
5. How likely are you to vote for one of the third party candidates for president, either Chase Oliver the Libertarian candidate or Jill Stein the Green Party candidate – will you...?	Definitely	2%	1%	2%	4%	0%	4%	1%	2%	2%
	Probably	3%	1%	2%	9%	0%	8%	1%	3%	2%
	Probably not	10%	9%	11%	14%	7%	18%	8%	7%	13%
	Definitely not	83%	88%	83%	72%	92%	67%	88%	86%	81%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
5. How likely are you to vote for one of the third party candidates for president, either Chase Oliver the Libertarian candidate or Jill Stein the Green Party candidate – will you...?	Definitely	2%	2%	1%	0%	6%	1%	0%	1%	5%
	Probably	3%	4%	1%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5%
	Probably not	7%	14%	10%	14%	15%	8%	6%	10%	14%
	Definitely not	87%	78%	85%	81%	76%	84%	89%	86%	73%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%	3%	3%	1%	3%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
5. How likely are you to vote for one of the third party candidates for president, either Chase Oliver the Libertarian candidate or Jill Stein the Green Party candidate – will you...?	Definitely	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Probably	2%	4%	1%	3%
	Probably not	13%	7%	12%	7%
	Definitely not	82%	86%	85%	86%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	1%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
6. How likely are you to vote for Dave McCormick in the election for U.S. Senate - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	36%	69%	8%	31%	75%	26%	1%	47%	28%
	Probably	8%	11%	3%	18%	10%	15%	0%	9%	8%
	Probably not	6%	3%	5%	13%	2%	9%	7%	5%	7%
	Definitely not	47%	15%	81%	35%	10%	46%	91%	38%	55%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
6. How likely are you to vote for Dave McCormick in the election for U.S. Senate - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	4%	22%	73%	30%	33%	40%	41%	40%	19%
	Probably	2%	11%	11%	7%	12%	8%	6%	10%	1%
	Probably not	4%	10%	3%	8%	8%	3%	4%	4%	14%
	Definitely not	89%	54%	9%	51%	44%	45%	47%	44%	60%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	2%	2%	5%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
6. How likely are you to vote for Dave McCormick in the election for U.S. Senate - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	40%	31%	46%	30%
	Probably	9%	7%	11%	8%
	Probably not	7%	4%	4%	4%
	Definitely not	41%	56%	36%	57%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	2%	3%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
7. How likely are you to vote for Bob Casey in the election for U.S. Senate - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	40%	9%	73%	25%	5%	34%	86%	31%	47%
	Probably	7%	4%	10%	6%	4%	11%	7%	6%	7%
	Probably not	7%	6%	4%	20%	6%	13%	3%	6%	8%
	Definitely not	44%	77%	12%	46%	83%	38%	4%	55%	34%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	4%	1%	1%	4%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
7. How likely are you to vote for Bob Casey in the election for U.S. Senate - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	81%	44%	6%	40%	37%	39%	42%	39%	44%
	Probably	8%	9%	3%	11%	8%	5%	4%	5%	15%
	Probably not	2%	12%	6%	7%	13%	6%	3%	6%	11%
	Definitely not	9%	32%	80%	39%	41%	46%	48%	47%	27%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	3%	4%	3%	1%	3%	3%	2%	3%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
7. How likely are you to vote for Bob Casey in the election for U.S. Senate - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	33%	50%	32%	51%
	Probably	7%	6%	4%	6%
	Probably not	7%	8%	5%	8%
	Definitely not	49%	35%	55%	34%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	1%	3%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
8. How likely are you to vote for one of the third party candidates running for U.S. Senate this year – will you...?	Definitely	2%	1%	2%	4%	2%	2%	2%	1%	2%
	Probably	4%	2%	2%	15%	1%	9%	2%	3%	4%
	Probably not	12%	12%	12%	17%	9%	22%	8%	12%	14%
	Definitely not	78%	81%	80%	63%	84%	64%	84%	81%	76%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	4%	4%	1%	3%	3%	5%	4%	4%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
8. How likely are you to vote for one of the third party candidates running for U.S. Senate this year – will you...?	Definitely	2%	2%	1%	1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	4%
	Probably	3%	6%	3%	5%	5%	3%	4%	3%	8%
	Probably not	10%	14%	13%	14%	19%	13%	5%	12%	15%
	Definitely not	82%	75%	78%	78%	69%	77%	87%	81%	65%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	3%	4%	2%	3%	5%	4%	2%	9%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
8. How likely are you to vote for one of the third party candidates running for U.S. Senate this year – will you...?	Definitely	2%	1%	1%	1%
	Probably	4%	4%	3%	3%
	Probably not	15%	9%	13%	10%
	Definitely not	74%	85%	79%	85%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	1%	3%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
9. If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [PARTIES ROTATED; includes LEANERS]	Republican	49%	86%	13%	53%	93%	42%	2%	58%	40%
	Democrat	46%	10%	84%	33%	5%	44%	96%	36%	55%
	[VOL] Other, neither	4%	2%	3%	13%	1%	11%	1%	5%	3%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	0%	1%	1%	3%	1%	2%	1%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
9. If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [PARTIES ROTATED; includes LEANERS]	Republican	8%	38%	88%	43%	47%	53%	51%	53%	28%
	Democrat	88%	54%	8%	50%	46%	43%	46%	43%	61%
	[VOL] Other, neither	3%	6%	3%	7%	6%	2%	2%	3%	11%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	2%	1%	1%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
9. If the election for U.S. House of Representatives was held today, would you vote for the Republican or the Democratic candidate in your Congressional district? [PARTIES ROTATED; includes LEANERS]	Republican	54%	41%	60%	41%
	Democrat	41%	55%	35%	56%
	[VOL] Other, neither	5%	3%	3%	2%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	2%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
10. Are Donald Trumps political views in line or out of step with most residents of Pennsylvania?	In line	48%	82%	15%	49%	89%	44%	3%	55%	42%
	Out of step	47%	14%	79%	41%	8%	50%	89%	42%	51%
	[VOL] Dont know	6%	4%	6%	10%	3%	6%	8%	3%	7%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
10. Are Donald Trumps political views in line or out of step with most residents of Pennsylvania?	In line	11%	37%	84%	45%	48%	51%	47%	52%	24%
	Out of step	85%	54%	13%	50%	49%	46%	44%	43%	66%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	8%	3%	6%	3%	3%	9%	5%	10%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
10. Are Donald Trumps political views in line or out of step with most residents of Pennsylvania?	In line	52%	40%	60%	40%
	Out of step	42%	55%	35%	56%
	[VOL] Dont know	6%	5%	5%	4%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
11. Are Kamala Harriss political views in line or out of step with most residents of Pennsylvania?	In line	41%	12%	75%	23%	6%	36%	87%	35%	47%
	Out of step	52%	83%	18%	69%	89%	57%	5%	61%	44%
	[VOL] Dont know	7%	5%	7%	8%	5%	7%	9%	4%	9%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
11. Are Kamala Harriss political views in line or out of step with most residents of Pennsylvania?	In line	78%	47%	9%	42%	38%	43%	41%	39%	56%
	Out of step	17%	45%	85%	53%	57%	52%	48%	55%	36%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	8%	6%	5%	4%	5%	11%	6%	8%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
11. Are Kamala Harriss political views in line or out of step with most residents of Pennsylvania?	In line	36%	50%	31%	51%
	Out of step	57%	44%	62%	44%
	[VOL] Dont know	7%	6%	7%	5%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
12. Are Dave McCormicks political views in line or out of step with most residents of Pennsylvania?	In line	43%	72%	16%	42%	76%	41%	6%	52%	35%
	Out of step	46%	18%	75%	40%	13%	47%	84%	40%	51%
	[VOL] Dont know	11%	10%	9%	18%	11%	12%	10%	8%	14%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
12. Are Dave McCormicks political views in line or out of step with most residents of Pennsylvania?	In line	11%	34%	74%	40%	44%	50%	39%	46%	28%
	Out of step	81%	54%	15%	51%	49%	42%	44%	45%	56%
	[VOL] Dont know	8%	13%	11%	10%	7%	8%	17%	10%	16%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
12. Are Dave McCormicks political views in line or out of step with most residents of Pennsylvania?	In line	45%	39%	50%	38%
	Out of step	42%	53%	38%	55%
	[VOL] Dont know	12%	9%	11%	8%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
13. Are Bob Caseys political views in line or out of step with most residents of Pennsylvania?	In line	43%	15%	75%	29%	11%	41%	83%	36%	49%
	Out of step	47%	76%	16%	54%	79%	47%	9%	57%	37%
	[VOL] Dont know	10%	9%	9%	17%	10%	12%	8%	6%	13%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
13. Are Bob Caseys political views in line or out of step with most residents of Pennsylvania?	In line	78%	49%	12%	47%	43%	41%	42%	42%	52%
	Out of step	15%	40%	76%	43%	49%	51%	44%	49%	34%
	[VOL] Dont know	7%	10%	12%	9%	7%	8%	14%	9%	14%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
13. Are Bob Caseys political views in line or out of step with most residents of Pennsylvania?	In line	38%	53%	35%	53%
	Out of step	50%	40%	54%	40%
	[VOL] Dont know	12%	7%	11%	7%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
14. Overall, how confident are you that the 2024 election in Pennsylvania will be conducted fairly and accurately – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	43%	17%	70%	35%	15%	43%	77%	39%	47%
	Somewhat confident	28%	37%	19%	29%	40%	27%	16%	30%	26%
	Not too confident	16%	27%	6%	18%	29%	15%	3%	16%	17%
	Not at all confident	11%	18%	3%	17%	16%	15%	2%	15%	8%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	0%	2%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
14. Overall, how confident are you that the 2024 election in Pennsylvania will be conducted fairly and accurately – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	77%	49%	14%	43%	43%	40%	47%	42%	51%
	Somewhat confident	18%	25%	38%	23%	21%	37%	30%	29%	22%
	Not too confident	4%	14%	28%	20%	20%	13%	13%	17%	11%
	Not at all confident	1%	11%	19%	14%	15%	8%	8%	10%	13%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	2%	1%	3%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
14. Overall, how confident are you that the 2024 election in Pennsylvania will be conducted fairly and accurately – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	40%	50%	37%	52%
	Somewhat confident	29%	26%	32%	26%
	Not too confident	19%	12%	21%	12%
	Not at all confident	11%	11%	10%	10%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
15. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election, or did you not vote for whatever reason? [IF VOTED:] Who did you vote for - Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or another candidate?	Trump	40%	76%	8%	35%	79%	33%	1%	49%	32%
	Biden	42%	12%	77%	24%	6%	43%	85%	32%	51%
	Other	2%	1%	1%	8%	0%	7%	0%	2%	2%
	[Voted, refd cand]	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Did not vote	15%	11%	13%	33%	15%	16%	13%	16%	14%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
15. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election, or did you not vote for whatever reason? [IF VOTED:] Who did you vote for - Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or another candidate?	Trump	7%	29%	74%	24%	40%	47%	47%	45%	16%
	Biden	76%	51%	10%	35%	42%	44%	46%	40%	55%
	Other	1%	5%	1%	3%	4%	2%	1%	2%	5%
	[Voted, refd cand]	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%
	Did not vote	16%	15%	15%	37%	14%	6%	5%	13%	23%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
15. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election, or did you not vote for whatever reason? [IF VOTED:] Who did you vote for - Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or another candidate?	Trump	43%	35%	50%	35%
	Biden	36%	53%	32%	54%
	Other	2%	3%	1%	3%
	[Voted, refd cand]	1%	0%	0%	0%
	Did not vote	19%	8%	17%	7%