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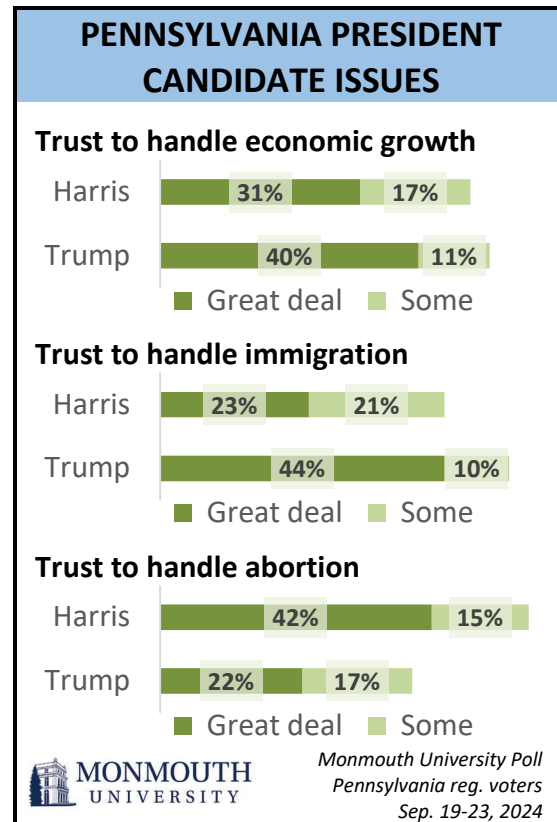
PENNSYLVANIA: ISSUE PRIORITIES ALIGN WITH PRESIDENTIAL VOTE CHOICE

Harris voters prioritize abortion, Trump voters emphasize immigration

West Long Branch, NJ – The race for Pennsylvania’s electoral votes is tight, with Vice President Kamala Harris holding slightly more support than former President Donald Trump in the 2024 race for president. Inflation is a dominant issue in the race, according to the *Monmouth (“Mon-muth”) University Poll*, but so are economic growth, abortion, and immigration . The mix of specific issues that are seen as important to individual voters correlates highly with their vote choice.

Out of five issue areas included in the poll, inflation is named as the top or second most important issue by 62% of Pennsylvania voters. Just under half (45%) name economic growth and jobs as one of their top two issues, 40% say the same about abortion and reproductive policy and 38% say the same about immigration. Just 11% name crime as one of the top two issues influencing their vote this year.

Voters are almost evenly split between Trump (51%) and Harris (48%) on trusting each to handle the issue of economic growth. Trump (54%) has more of an edge over Harris (44%) on handling immigration while Harris (57%) has a sizable advantage over Trump (39%) on abortion among all Pennsylvania voters.



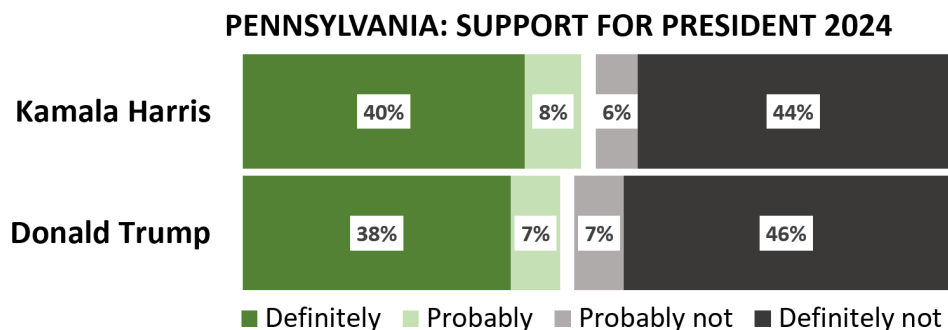
The poll finds that 18% of voters name both inflation and economic growth as top issues in this election. Among this group, 50% are currently supporting Trump and 36% are backing Harris. Another 44% name inflation, but not growth, as a top issue for them. It is a similar story with this inflation-only priority group, with 54% supporting Trump and 39% backing Harris. Among the 27% of voters who name growth but not inflation as a top issue, however, Harris (66%) has a large advantage over Trump (26%) in electoral support. Harris also has a small edge (50% to 45% for Trump) among those voters – representing 11% of the electorate – who say neither inflation nor growth are important issues in this race.

“Donald Trump does well on the dominant issue in this race. But inflation isn’t necessarily a concern for every voter. Kamala Harris has a particularly large advantage among those who do not prioritize inflation which offsets Trump’s support among voters who prioritize this issue,” said Patrick Murray, director of the independent Monmouth University Polling Institute.

Another pair of issues – abortion and immigration – provides an even greater differentiation between backers of the two major party candidates. Just 5% say both issues are top electoral concerns for them, while 35% say only abortion is and 33% say only immigration is. Another 27% do not name either issue as being among their top priorities in this election. Among those who name abortion as a top issue, 87% back Harris and just 4% choose Trump. Among those who name immigration as a top issue, 87% back Trump and just 7% choose Harris. Among those who name neither issue as a top priority, Trump has 46% support and Harris has 41%.


“It’s not about a policy debate when it comes to abortion and immigration. These two issues really act as visible markers that signal which side you are on. If you are talking about abortion you are almost certainly aligned with the Democrats. If you say you are concerned about immigration, you are almost certainly a Republican voter,” said Murray.

Overall, just under half of registered voters in Pennsylvania say they will either definitely (40%) or probably (8%) vote for Harris in November and, in a separate question, a similar number will definitely (38%) or probably (7%) support Trump. Nearly identical numbers say they will definitely *not* vote for Trump (46%) or Harris (44%).



Monmouth also asked about potential support for third-party candidates in the presidential race. Just 2% of Pennsylvania voters say they will definitely support one of these candidates while another 2% say they will probably support one of these candidates. The third-party factor shaves about one percentage point off Harris’s total support while leaving Trump’s support basically intact.

PA PRESIDENT: POTENTIAL VOTER SUBGROUPS				
<i>(with 3rd-party candidate support allocated)</i>	All reg. voters	Extremely motivated	Extremely/very motivated	2020 voters
Def/prob Harris	47%	50%	49%	47%
Def/prob Trump	45%	46%	46%	48%
Def/prob other	4%	2%	3%	3%
No cand. choice	4%	1%	1%	2%


Monmouth University Poll
Pennsylvania reg. voters, Sep. 19-23, 2024

The poll was conducted among Pennsylvania registered voters, but not all of them will actually vote. If the electorate is identical to turnout from the 2020 election, then the race will be just as tight as it was four years ago. Specifically, among those who were validated as having voted in the

2020 election according to the registration list, Trump has 48% support and Harris has 47%. In 2020, Trump lost the commonwealth by a single point to now-President Joe Biden.

The race could shift in Harris’s favor when examining a key turnout metric – motivation. Voters who describe themselves as extremely motivated to cast a ballot this year represent three-quarters (75%) of all registered voters. Among this motivated group, Harris has 50% definite or probable support and Trump has 46% support. Third-party candidate backing drops to 2% among extremely motivated voters and the proportion of the motivated electorate who can be described as undecided – meaning they do not lean toward any candidate – is only 1%.


“It’s important to remember that a single percentage point in the Pennsylvania race represents about 70,000 voters. That number is too small to be captured precisely by the polls, but increasing turnout by even that small amount could end up being the whole ball game,” said Murray.

The poll does not find much of a gender gap among Pennsylvania voters in their presidential vote intent, with similar levels of support for Harris (47% women and 48% men) and Trump (46% women and 45% men). There is more of a differentiation by voter age groups, with Harris having greater support among those under 50 years old (50% to 40% for Trump). Harris also has a slight edge among voters age 65 and older (51% to 46% for Trump). Trump’s best age group is voters between 50 and 64 years old (54% to 42% for Harris).

Regionally, Trump is doing well in the reddest parts of Pennsylvania. In the western and central parts of the commonwealth, including Amish country but excluding Allegheny County, he has 54% support compared with 41% for Harris. Combining Philadelphia with its four surrounding suburban

counties shows Harris with 58% support and Trump with 34% in that region. Trump’s current poll support is about the same as the vote share he got in the 2020 election, but Harris’s support is about 8 points lower than what Biden received in the Philadelphia metro area four years ago.

The poll finds that Harris has higher favorable ratings than Biden. Overall, 49% have a favorable opinion of the vice president while just 41% hold a favorable view of the president. Trump’s personal rating of 45% favorable is better than Biden’s but worse than Harris’s.

OPINION OF BOTH PARTIES’ LEADERS			
Fav. BIDEN only	39%	Fav. HARRIS only	46%
Fav. TRUMP only	43%	Fav. TRUMP only	43%
Favorable both	2%	Favorable both	2%
Favorable neither	15%	Favorable neither	8%
		<i>Monmouth University Poll</i> <i>Pennsylvania reg. voters, Sep. 19-23, 2024</i>	

In other poll findings, just over 7 in 10 voters are either very (45%) or somewhat (27%) confident that the 2024 election in Pennsylvania will be conducted fairly and accurately. Those who are confident include 97% of Democrats and 69% of independents, but only 50% of Republicans. Four years ago, a slightly smaller number was confident in the fair and accurate conduct of that year’s election, including just 20% who were very confident and 40% who were somewhat confident in October 2020. There was less variation among the views of Democrats (71%), independents (60%), and Republicans (50%) four years ago than there is today.

The *Monmouth University Poll* was conducted by telephone and online from September 19 to 23, 2024 with 654 Pennsylvania . The question results in this release have a margin of error +/- 4.5 percentage points. The poll was conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute in West Long Branch, NJ.

QUESTIONS AND RESULTS

(* Some columns may not add to 100% due to rounding.)

[QUESTIONS 1 & 2 WERE ROTATED]

1. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

Registered voters	Sept. 2024
Very favorable	34%
Somewhat favorable	11%
Somewhat unfavorable	7%
Very unfavorable	47%
(VOL) No opinion	1%
(n)	(654)

2. Is your general impression of Kamala Harris very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

<i>Registered voters</i>	Sept. 2024
Very favorable	34%
Somewhat favorable	15%
Somewhat unfavorable	8%
Very unfavorable	42%
(VOL) No opinion	1%
(n)	(654)

3. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?

Trend:	Sept. 2024
<i>Registered voters</i>	2024
Very favorable	19%
Somewhat favorable	22%
Somewhat unfavorable	12%
Very unfavorable	47%
(VOL) No opinion	0%
(n)	(654)

[QUESTIONS 4 & 5 WERE ROTATED]

Looking ahead to the November election...

4. How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump in the election for president – will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?

<i>Registered voters</i>	Sept. 2024
Definitely	38%
Probably	7%
Probably not	7%
Definitely not	46%
(VOL) Don't know	1%
(n)	(654)

5. How likely are you to vote for Kamala Harris in the election for president – will you definitely vote for her, probably vote for her, probably not vote for her, or definitely not vote for her?

<i>Registered voters</i>	Sept. 2024
Definitely	40%
Probably	8%
Probably not	6%
Definitely not	44%
(VOL) Don't know	2%
(n)	(654)

6. How likely are you to vote for one of the third party candidates for president, either Chase Oliver the Libertarian candidate or Jill Stein the Green Party candidate – will you definitely vote for a third party candidate, probably vote third party, probably not vote third party, or definitely not vote for a third party candidate?

Registered voters	Sept. 2024
Definitely	2%
Probably	2%
Probably not	17%
Definitely not	77%
(VOL) Don't know	3%
(n)	(654)

[Q7-13 held for future release.]

14. Of the following five issues, which one is most important to your vote for President and U.S. Senate this year? And which issue is the second most important?

[READ ITEM] [ITEMS WERE ROTATED]

Registered voters	First Choice	Second Choice	Combined 1 & 2
Economic growth and jobs	21%	24%	45%
Inflation and the price of goods and services	31%	31%	62%
Immigration	19%	19%	38%
Crime	2%	9%	11%
Abortion and reproductive policy	26%	14%	40%
(VOL) Don't know	2%	3%	n/a
(n)	(654)	(654)	(654)

[QUESTIONS 15A & 15B WERE ROTATED]

Focusing on the candidates for president...

15A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of economic growth – a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

Registered voters	Sept. 2024
Great deal	40%
Some	11%
Not much	7%
Not at all	41%
(VOL) Don't know	0%
(n)	(654)

15B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of economic growth – a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

Registered voters	Sept. 2024
Great deal	31%
Some	17%
Not much	8%
Not at all	43%
(VOL) Don't know	0%
(n)	(654)

[QUESTIONS 16A & 16B WERE ROTATED]

16A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of immigration – a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

<i>Registered voters</i>	Sept. 2024
Great deal	44%
Some	10%
Not much	7%
Not at all	38%
(VOL) Don't know	0%
(n)	(654)

16B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of immigration – a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

<i>Registered voters</i>	Sept. 2024
Great deal	23%
Some	21%
Not much	7%
Not at all	48%
(VOL) Don't know	0%
(n)	(654)

[QUESTIONS 17A & 17B WERE ROTATED]

17A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of abortion – a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

<i>Registered voters</i>	Sept. 2024
Great deal	22%
Some	17%
Not much	9%
Not at all	47%
(VOL) Don't know	4%
(n)	(654)

17B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of abortion – a great deal, some, not much, or not at all?

<i>Registered voters</i>	Sept. 2024
Great deal	42%
Some	15%
Not much	9%
Not at all	30%
(VOL) Don't know	4%
(n)	(654)

[Q18-20 held for future release.]

A few questions on the November election in general...

21. Overall, how confident are you that the 2024 election in Pennsylvania will be conducted fairly and accurately – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?

<i>Registered voters</i>	Sept. 2024
Very confident	45%
Somewhat confident	27%
Not too confident	17%
Not at all confident	12%
(VOL) Don't know	0%
(n)	(654)

22. How motivated are you to vote in this year’s election – extremely motivated, very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not motivated?

	Sept. 2024
Registered voters	
Very motivated	75%
Somewhat motivated	12%
Not that motivated	8%
(VOL) Don't know	4%
(n)	(654)

[Q23-24 held for future release.]

25. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election, or did you not vote for whatever reason? [If YES:] Who did you vote for – Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or another candidate? [NAMES WERE ROTATED]

Registered voters	Sept. 2024	
	All recalled reports	Validated 2020 voters only
Donald Trump	40%	46%
Joe Biden	46%	47%
Another candidate	3%	2%
Voted, did not name candidate	1%	2%
Did not vote	9%	3%
(n)	(654)	(534)

METHODOLOGY

The *Monmouth University Poll* was sponsored and conducted by the Monmouth University Polling Institute from September 19 to 23, 2024 with a probability-based random sample of 654 Pennsylvania voters. Monmouth is responsible for all aspects of the survey design, data weighting and analysis. Interviews were conducted in English, and included 111 live landline telephone interviews, 182 live cell phone interviews, and 361 online surveys via a cell phone text invitation. Interviewing services were provided by Braun Research using telephone numbers randomly selected from a list of active registered voters obtained from Aristotle. The full sample is weighted for region, age, gender, race and listed partisanship based on the voter list and education based on US Census information (2022 CPS and 2021 ACS one-year surveys), with adjustments made for self-reported 2020 presidential vote. For results based on this sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling has a maximum margin of plus or minus 4.5 percentage points adjusted for sample design effects (1.36). Sampling error can be larger for sub-groups (see table below). In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

Demographics (weighted)

Party (registration): 42% Republican, 44% Democrat, 14% other, none
 Party (self-reported): 36% Republican, 29% Independent, 35% Democrat
 Sex: 47% men, 52% women, 1% other
 Age: 23% 18-34, 23% 35-49, 26% 50-64, 28% 65+
 Race: 82% White, 10% Black, 5% Hispanic, 3% Asian/other
 Education: 37% high school or less, 25% some college, 23% 4 year degree, 15% graduate degree
 Region: 11% Philadelphia, 22% Philly suburbs, 15% Northeast, 17% PA Dutch Country, 11% Central, 14% Western, 10% Allegheny

MARGIN OF ERROR		Unweighted sample	moe (+/-)
REGISTERED VOTERS		654	4.5%
LISTED PARTY REGISTRATION	Republican	289	6.7%
	Democrat	289	6.7%
	Other, none	76	13.1%
SELF-REPORTED PARTY ID	Republican	241	7.4%
	Independent	181	8.5%
	Democrat	231	7.5%
IDEOLOGY	Liberal	179	8.5%
	Moderate	242	7.3%
	Conservative	223	7.7%
GENDER	Men	290	6.7%
	Women	354	6.1%
AGE	18-34	140	9.7%
	35-49	136	9.8%
	50-64	165	8.9%
	65+	212	7.9%
RACE	White, non-Hispanic	577	4.8%
	Other	77	13.0%
COLLEGE	No degree	326	6.3%
GRADUATE	4 year degree	325	6.3%
WHITE COLLEGE	White, no degree	290	6.7%
	White, 4 year degree	284	6.8%

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Monmouth University Poll -- PENNSYLVANIA VOTERS -- 9/25/24

		REGVOT ER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
1. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	34%	61%	10%	27%	73%	21%	4%	33%	35%
	Somewhat favorable	11%	20%	2%	13%	16%	17%	1%	10%	12%
	Somewhat unfavorable	7%	6%	7%	10%	4%	11%	6%	8%	7%
	Very unfavorable	47%	13%	80%	49%	6%	49%	89%	48%	46%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
1. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	3%	22%	68%	28%	33%	37%	37%	36%	23%
	Somewhat favorable	3%	13%	16%	8%	8%	17%	10%	12%	9%
	Somewhat unfavorable	4%	11%	5%	9%	3%	10%	6%	6%	11%
	Very unfavorable	90%	53%	11%	53%	56%	36%	47%	45%	57%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	1%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
1. Is your general impression of Donald Trump very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	40%	23%	44%	23%
	Somewhat favorable	11%	11%	12%	11%
	Somewhat unfavorable	9%	4%	8%	4%
	Very unfavorable	39%	61%	35%	62%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	0%	1%	0%

		REGVOT ER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
2. Is your general impression of Kamala Harris very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	34%	11%	61%	19%	3%	23%	74%	34%	33%
	Somewhat favorable	15%	4%	21%	28%	4%	23%	19%	13%	16%
	Somewhat unfavorable	8%	12%	6%	6%	12%	10%	3%	8%	8%
	Very unfavorable	42%	72%	12%	44%	79%	43%	3%	43%	41%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	0%	3%	2%	1%	0%	1%	1%

Monmouth University Poll -- PENNSYLVANIA VOTERS -- 9/25/24

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
2. Is your general impression of Kamala Harris very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	65%	40%	4%	28%	38%	33%	36%	34%	35%
	Somewhat favorable	23%	17%	7%	21%	15%	8%	16%	12%	27%
	Somewhat unfavorable	4%	10%	8%	12%	6%	10%	6%	7%	12%
	Very unfavorable	9%	31%	78%	38%	40%	49%	40%	46%	26%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	2%	1%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
2. Is your general impression of Kamala Harris very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	30%	40%	29%	41%
	Somewhat favorable	13%	18%	9%	17%
	Somewhat unfavorable	8%	8%	8%	7%
	Very unfavorable	47%	33%	53%	34%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
3. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	19%	5%	36%	11%	2%	9%	46%	20%	19%
	Somewhat favorable	22%	11%	32%	21%	4%	21%	40%	23%	20%
	Somewhat unfavorable	12%	8%	13%	19%	8%	21%	8%	9%	14%
	Very unfavorable	47%	76%	18%	49%	85%	49%	6%	48%	46%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	0%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
3. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	36%	23%	4%	10%	19%	18%	29%	18%	24%
	Somewhat favorable	30%	30%	7%	18%	29%	18%	22%	21%	26%
	Somewhat unfavorable	15%	13%	6%	23%	7%	8%	9%	11%	14%
	Very unfavorable	19%	34%	82%	49%	45%	55%	40%	49%	37%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%

Monmouth University Poll -- PENNSYLVANIA VOTERS -- 9/25/24

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
3. Is your general impression of Joe Biden very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable?	Very favorable	17%	24%	15%	24%
	Somewhat favorable	19%	27%	16%	28%
	Somewhat unfavorable	11%	13%	12%	10%
	Very unfavorable	53%	36%	57%	37%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	0%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
4. How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump in the election for president - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	38%	69%	10%	35%	79%	29%	4%	40%	38%
	Probably	7%	11%	2%	10%	11%	10%	0%	5%	8%
	Probably not	7%	6%	8%	11%	3%	14%	6%	9%	6%
	Definitely not	46%	13%	80%	43%	6%	45%	90%	46%	46%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	0%	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	2%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
4. How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump in the election for president - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	3%	28%	75%	30%	39%	44%	39%	42%	24%
	Probably	3%	9%	8%	8%	3%	10%	7%	7%	6%
	Probably not	4%	10%	5%	11%	3%	8%	7%	6%	11%
	Definitely not	90%	51%	10%	51%	54%	37%	46%	44%	57%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	2%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
4. How likely are you to vote for Donald Trump in the election for president - will you definitely vote for him, probably vote for him, probably not vote for him, or definitely not vote for him?	Definitely	43%	30%	48%	30%
	Probably	8%	6%	8%	6%
	Probably not	9%	4%	8%	4%
	Definitely not	39%	59%	35%	59%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	1%

Monmouth University Poll -- PENNSYLVANIA VOTERS -- 9/25/24

		REGVOT ER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
5. How likely are you to vote for Kamala Harris in the election for president - will you definitely vote for her, probably vote for her, probably not vote for her, or definitely not vote for her?	Definitely	40%	11%	71%	33%	4%	32%	84%	40%	40%
	Probably	8%	4%	12%	8%	2%	12%	11%	8%	7%
	Probably not	6%	7%	6%	5%	6%	14%	1%	6%	7%
	Definitely not	44%	77%	11%	45%	86%	39%	4%	45%	42%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	0%	8%	3%	3%	0%	0%	3%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
5. How likely are you to vote for Kamala Harris in the election for president - will you definitely vote for her, probably vote for her, probably not vote for her, or definitely not vote for her?	Definitely	79%	45%	7%	39%	47%	34%	42%	39%	45%
	Probably	7%	12%	4%	9%	4%	8%	9%	6%	14%
	Probably not	7%	8%	2%	10%	9%	5%	2%	5%	12%
	Definitely not	4%	33%	85%	40%	39%	50%	45%	48%	25%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	2%	1%	1%	3%	2%	1%	4%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
5. How likely are you to vote for Kamala Harris in the election for president - will you definitely vote for her, probably vote for her, probably not vote for her, or definitely not vote for her?	Definitely	33%	52%	31%	53%
	Probably	9%	6%	7%	6%
	Probably not	7%	5%	6%	4%
	Definitely not	49%	35%	55%	36%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	1%	1%

		REGVOT ER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
6. How likely are you to vote for one of the third party candidates for president, either Chase Oliver the Libertarian candidate or Jill Stein the Green Party candidate - will you...?	Definitely	2%	1%	3%	2%	0%	6%	0%	1%	2%
	Probably	2%	2%	2%	3%	1%	6%	1%	2%	2%
	Probably not	17%	16%	15%	26%	12%	28%	12%	17%	16%
	Definitely not	77%	79%	78%	67%	84%	60%	84%	77%	77%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	3%	2%	2%	4%	1%	3%	3%	2%

Monmouth University Poll -- PENNSYLVANIA VOTERS -- 9/25/24

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
6. How likely are you to vote for one of the third party candidates for president, either Chase Oliver the Libertarian candidate or Jill Stein the Green Party candidate – will you...?	Definitely	4%	1%	1%	4%	2%	0%	0%	1%	3%
	Probably	3%	3%	1%	2%	3%	4%	0%	3%	1%
	Probably not	15%	22%	12%	24%	15%	18%	12%	14%	30%
	Definitely not	77%	72%	82%	69%	77%	76%	83%	80%	63%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	2%	5%	0%	3%	2%	5%	2%	3%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
6. How likely are you to vote for one of the third party candidates for president, either Chase Oliver the Libertarian candidate or Jill Stein the Green Party candidate – will you...?	Definitely	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Probably	2%	2%	3%	2%
	Probably not	21%	11%	16%	11%
	Definitely not	71%	85%	76%	85%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	1%	3%	1%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
14. Of the following five issues, which one is most important to your vote for President and U.S. Senate this year?	Economic growth and jobs	21%	15%	26%	23%	16%	23%	23%	24%	18%
	Inflation and the price of goods and services	31%	38%	24%	33%	40%	32%	22%	32%	30%
	Immigration	19%	34%	5%	16%	35%	16%	4%	20%	18%
	Crime	2%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	2%
	Abortion and reproductive policy	26%	10%	42%	23%	6%	25%	47%	20%	31%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
14. Of the following five issues, which one is most important to your vote for President and U.S. Senate this year?	Economic growth and jobs	20%	26%	14%	17%	20%	20%	25%	19%	28%
	Inflation and the price of goods and services	21%	29%	41%	36%	36%	32%	22%	32%	27%
	Immigration	1%	16%	36%	13%	13%	25%	24%	20%	13%
	Crime	1%	3%	1%	0%	1%	4%	1%	1%	2%
	Abortion and reproductive policy	56%	24%	5%	33%	29%	18%	25%	25%	27%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%

Monmouth University Poll -- PENNSYLVANIA VOTERS -- 9/25/24

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
14. Of the following five issues, which one is most important to your vote for President and U.S. Senate this year?	Economic growth and jobs	21%	22%	18%	21%
	Inflation and the price of goods and services	34%	26%	36%	26%
	Immigration	21%	14%	24%	14%
	Crime	2%	1%	2%	1%
	Abortion and reproductive policy	19%	37%	18%	38%
	[VOL] Dont know	3%	0%	2%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
14A. And which issue is the second most important?	Economic growth and jobs	24%	20%	22%	44%	20%	26%	27%	23%	25%
	Inflation and the price of goods and services	31%	33%	31%	25%	32%	33%	28%	32%	30%
	Immigration	19%	29%	13%	10%	29%	16%	12%	17%	21%
	Crime	9%	7%	11%	7%	10%	6%	10%	8%	10%
	Abortion and reproductive policy	14%	8%	22%	10%	6%	16%	21%	16%	13%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	1%	1%
[VOL] No 1st choice	2%	2%	1%	3%	2%	2%	1%	2%	1%	

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
14A. And which issue is the second most important?	Economic growth and jobs	27%	23%	23%	25%	30%	20%	23%	24%	23%
	Inflation and the price of goods and services	30%	32%	30%	33%	31%	34%	26%	31%	31%
	Immigration	9%	18%	29%	16%	19%	19%	23%	21%	13%
	Crime	8%	9%	8%	5%	7%	11%	12%	7%	18%
	Abortion and reproductive policy	23%	16%	7%	18%	13%	13%	14%	15%	11%
	[VOL] Dont know	2%	1%	0%	2%	0%	1%	0%	1%	2%
[VOL] No 1st choice	1%	1%	3%	1%	1%	2%	3%	1%	2%	

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		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
14A. And which issue is the second most important?	Economic growth and jobs	22%	27%	23%	27%
	Inflation and the price of goods and services	31%	30%	32%	29%
	Immigration	20%	19%	22%	20%
	Crime	10%	7%	6%	8%
	Abortion and reproductive policy	13%	15%	14%	15%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	1%	0%	1%
	[VOL] No 1st choice	3%	0%	2%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
15A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of economic growth...?	Great deal	40%	69%	12%	40%	82%	30%	5%	41%	39%
	Some	11%	17%	5%	15%	13%	20%	3%	7%	15%
	Not much	7%	3%	11%	7%	1%	12%	10%	8%	6%
	Not at all	41%	11%	72%	39%	4%	39%	83%	44%	39%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
15A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of economic growth...?	Great deal	6%	31%	74%	31%	37%	48%	41%	42%	30%
	Some	4%	16%	12%	15%	7%	13%	10%	12%	6%
	Not much	8%	9%	5%	8%	8%	5%	7%	7%	7%
	Not at all	82%	44%	8%	45%	47%	33%	41%	38%	57%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
15A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of economic growth...?	Great deal	46%	30%	50%	29%
	Some	11%	13%	13%	12%
	Not much	5%	10%	4%	11%
	Not at all	39%	47%	33%	47%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%

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		REGVOT ER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
15B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of economic growth...?	Great deal	31%	7%	57%	23%	4%	18%	70%	35%	28%
	Some	17%	7%	24%	25%	4%	26%	23%	12%	21%
	Not much	8%	11%	6%	7%	7%	15%	3%	8%	7%
	Not at all	43%	75%	12%	45%	84%	40%	4%	44%	43%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
15B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of economic growth...?	Great deal	63%	34%	5%	23%	37%	30%	35%	30%	37%
	Some	25%	24%	4%	25%	14%	13%	17%	16%	21%
	Not much	5%	12%	6%	10%	8%	8%	6%	7%	11%
	Not at all	6%	29%	84%	43%	40%	48%	42%	46%	31%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
15B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of economic growth...?	Great deal	27%	38%	25%	39%
	Some	16%	19%	15%	18%
	Not much	8%	8%	7%	8%
	Not at all	48%	35%	53%	35%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%

		REGVOT ER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
16A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of immigration...?	Great deal	44%	78%	14%	39%	85%	39%	6%	45%	44%
	Some	10%	10%	7%	16%	10%	13%	7%	6%	13%
	Not much	7%	5%	9%	10%	2%	11%	10%	8%	6%
	Not at all	38%	7%	69%	35%	3%	38%	76%	40%	37%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%

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		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
16A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of immigration...?	Great deal	6%	36%	81%	38%	42%	50%	46%	47%	29%
	Some	9%	14%	6%	8%	7%	17%	7%	9%	12%
	Not much	7%	11%	4%	9%	4%	5%	11%	8%	4%
	Not at all	78%	39%	7%	45%	47%	28%	36%	35%	55%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
16A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of immigration...?	Great deal	50%	34%	56%	33%
	Some	10%	10%	10%	9%
	Not much	6%	10%	7%	11%
	Not at all	34%	47%	27%	47%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	1%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
16B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of immigration...?	Great deal	23%	6%	45%	10%	1%	11%	56%	26%	21%
	Some	21%	7%	31%	31%	5%	25%	34%	17%	24%
	Not much	7%	8%	6%	10%	5%	13%	5%	7%	8%
	Not at all	48%	79%	19%	49%	88%	50%	5%	49%	48%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
16B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of immigration...?	Great deal	45%	26%	4%	15%	29%	21%	28%	23%	24%
	Some	37%	26%	4%	26%	17%	20%	20%	19%	27%
	Not much	6%	11%	5%	13%	7%	6%	5%	8%	7%
	Not at all	11%	37%	86%	46%	47%	53%	47%	50%	42%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%

Monmouth University Poll -- PENNSYLVANIA VOTERS -- 9/25/24

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
16B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of immigration...?	Great deal	21%	28%	20%	29%
	Some	19%	23%	17%	23%
	Not much	5%	11%	6%	10%
	Not at all	54%	38%	57%	37%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	1%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
17A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of abortion...?	Great deal	22%	40%	5%	25%	50%	14%	1%	20%	25%
	Some	17%	29%	6%	18%	28%	21%	3%	19%	16%
	Not much	9%	10%	7%	13%	9%	13%	6%	9%	10%
	Not at all	47%	15%	80%	43%	7%	47%	89%	48%	46%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	6%	1%	2%	6%	4%	1%	3%	4%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
17A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of abortion...?	Great deal	5%	14%	45%	21%	18%	27%	23%	24%	14%
	Some	1%	23%	24%	13%	18%	22%	17%	18%	17%
	Not much	3%	14%	10%	8%	9%	11%	9%	10%	7%
	Not at all	91%	48%	13%	56%	54%	37%	45%	44%	62%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	2%	8%	2%	2%	4%	6%	4%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
17A. How much do you trust Donald Trump to handle the issue of abortion...?	Great deal	27%	15%	31%	14%
	Some	18%	17%	18%	16%
	Not much	10%	8%	11%	8%
	Not at all	41%	58%	35%	58%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	3%	5%	3%

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		REGVOT ER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
17B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of abortion...?	Great deal	42%	15%	71%	32%	7%	34%	85%	41%	42%
	Some	15%	12%	15%	23%	11%	26%	9%	15%	15%
	Not much	9%	13%	4%	10%	11%	14%	1%	11%	7%
	Not at all	30%	52%	8%	33%	63%	21%	4%	30%	30%
	[VOL] Dont know	4%	8%	2%	2%	7%	5%	1%	3%	6%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
17B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of abortion...?	Great deal	82%	47%	8%	42%	48%	37%	42%	41%	45%
	Some	11%	21%	11%	15%	13%	17%	14%	14%	17%
	Not much	0%	10%	13%	10%	11%	9%	5%	9%	8%
	Not at all	6%	18%	61%	31%	26%	33%	31%	30%	30%
	[VOL] Dont know	1%	3%	7%	2%	2%	3%	9%	5%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
17B. How much do you trust Kamala Harris to handle the issue of abortion...?	Great deal	36%	53%	34%	54%
	Some	15%	14%	15%	13%
	Not much	8%	9%	9%	8%
	Not at all	36%	21%	36%	21%
	[VOL] Dont know	5%	3%	6%	4%

		REGVOT ER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
21. Overall, how confident are you that the 2024 election in Pennsylvania will be conducted fairly and accurately – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident?	Very confident	45%	20%	70%	41%	13%	44%	79%	47%	43%
	Somewhat confident	27%	31%	21%	31%	37%	25%	18%	24%	29%
	Not too confident	17%	27%	7%	18%	31%	16%	2%	19%	15%
	Not at all confident	12%	22%	3%	10%	19%	14%	2%	10%	13%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%	0%

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		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
21. Overall, how confident are you that the 2024 election in Pennsylvania will be conducted fairly and accurately – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident? [VOL] Dont know	Very confident	73%	53%	16%	41%	50%	42%	47%	43%	54%
	Somewhat confident	21%	28%	29%	29%	22%	27%	28%	27%	25%
	Not too confident	4%	15%	28%	19%	16%	18%	14%	17%	13%
	Not at all confident	3%	4%	26%	11%	12%	13%	11%	13%	8%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	0%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
21. Overall, how confident are you that the 2024 election in Pennsylvania will be conducted fairly and accurately – very confident, somewhat confident, not too confident, or not at all confident? [VOL] Dont know	Very confident	40%	53%	36%	54%
	Somewhat confident	28%	25%	29%	24%
	Not too confident	18%	13%	19%	14%
	Not at all confident	13%	9%	15%	9%
	[VOL] Dont know	0%	0%	0%	0%

		REGVOTER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER	
			Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women
22. How motivated are you to vote in this years election - extremely motivated, very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not motivated?	Extremely motivated	75%	76%	80%	60%	76%	64%	84%	77%	74%
	Very motivated	12%	14%	11%	11%	12%	16%	9%	12%	12%
	Somewhat motivated	8%	6%	6%	21%	9%	10%	6%	6%	11%
	Not motivated	4%	4%	3%	8%	3%	9%	1%	5%	3%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
22. How motivated are you to vote in this years election - extremely motivated, very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not motivated?	Extremely motivated	86%	68%	76%	75%	78%	72%	77%	78%	63%
	Very motivated	5%	22%	8%	7%	11%	16%	13%	13%	10%
	Somewhat motivated	5%	8%	11%	9%	5%	9%	10%	6%	19%
	Not motivated	4%	2%	5%	10%	6%	2%	0%	3%	9%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
22. How motivated are you to vote in this years election - extremely motivated, very motivated, somewhat motivated, or not motivated?	Extremely motivated	70%	84%	73%	86%
	Very motivated	15%	8%	15%	9%
	Somewhat motivated	11%	4%	8%	3%
	Not motivated	5%	3%	3%	3%

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	REGVOT ER	PARTY REG LIST			PARTY ID			GENDER		
		Rep	Dem	Other	Rep	Ind	Dem	Men	Women	
25. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election, or did you not vote for whatever reason? [IF VOTED:] Who did you vote for - Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or another candidate?	Trump	40%	74%	10%	31%	85%	28%	3%	40%	41%
	Biden	46%	14%	77%	44%	4%	46%	89%	46%	46%
	Other	3%	3%	2%	10%	2%	8%	1%	5%	2%
	[Voted, refd cand]	1%	1%	1%	5%	1%	2%	1%	0%	2%
	Did not vote	9%	8%	11%	10%	7%	16%	6%	9%	9%

		POLITICAL IDEOLOGY			AGE				RACE	
		Lib	Mod	Con	18-34	35-49	50-64	65+	White non-Hisp	Hsp-Blk-Asn-Oth
25. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election, or did you not vote for whatever reason? [IF VOTED:] Who did you vote for - Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or another candidate?	Trump	6%	28%	79%	27%	34%	52%	45%	45%	18%
	Biden	78%	57%	11%	43%	50%	42%	49%	44%	55%
	Other	3%	3%	5%	6%	4%	2%	1%	3%	6%
	[Voted, refd cand]	0%	3%	1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	0%
	Did not vote	13%	10%	5%	23%	11%	4%	2%	7%	21%

		COLLEGE GRAD		WHITE COLLEGE DEGREE	
		No degree	4 yr degree	White no degree	White college
25. Did you vote in the 2020 presidential election, or did you not vote for whatever reason? [IF VOTED:] Who did you vote for - Donald Trump, Joe Biden, or another candidate?	Trump	44%	32%	51%	34%
	Biden	39%	59%	35%	59%
	Other	3%	3%	2%	3%
	[Voted, refd cand]	1%	1%	2%	2%
	Did not vote	12%	4%	10%	2%